DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS	AND SIGNALS					WBF Convention Card 2.16		
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	OPENING LEADS STYLE					***		
Agressive Style		Lead			In Partner's Suit		A NO		
New Suit = F1R at same Level	Suit	1 / 3 / 5 (Attitude)		1/3/5					
Cuebid = Fit	NT	NT As above As above			Category:	Natural - GREEN			
Jump = Preemptive in competition	Subseq	Subseq				Country:	Netherlands		
2NT = Good-Bad / Unusual / Scrambling / Nat	Other: 4	Other: 4th if 3rd is expensive				Event:	1 March 2000		
< Note 13, 18, 19 >	,	Vs NT: K,Q,J asks Attitude / Unblocking				Players:	Huub Bertens - Bart Nab		
		Vs Trumps: K asks Count LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY			
	LEADS					GENERAL	APPROACH AND STYLE		
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)	Lead								
Responses as over 1NT Opening	Ace	AK, Ax(+)	AKx(+)			Forcing 1C (2+C, 18-19NT possible)			
Reopen 1NT = 14-16	King	AKx, KQ(J/10)x(+)		AKJ10(+), KQx		5-card Major			
Escape 1NT-[X]: Transfers; Rdbl = C or Two- / Threesuiter;	Queen	QJx(+)	A(K)QJx, KQ109(+), QJx(+)		•				
2NT = FG Twosuiter;	Jack	J10x		QJ98(+),		Leads: 1 / 3	3/5		
	10	HJ10x(+), 109x		HJ10x(+), 109x		Signals: High / Low = Odd / Discouraging			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	9	H109x(+), 98x		H109x(+)		2.3.10.0.111	J :		
1-Suit: Weak	Hi-x								
2-Suit: [1C/D]-2D = 5H & 4+S; [1X]-2NT = Lowest Suits;	Lo-x	HxS(x), xxS(x), xxxxS			. ,	1NT Openi	ngs: 14+-17		
Twosuiters are Weak or Strong	-	S IN ORDER OF PRIC			(-),		Responses:		
Reopen: 2NT = 20-21; Suit = Good Intermediate;	0.0.0	Partners Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding					BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE		
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)	Suit:1st	Hi / Low = Odd	Hi / Low		Hi / Low = Odd	0. 200, 120	SIDO TIMO MINO REGOINE DEL ENGE		
[1C]-2C = Nat	2nd	Hi / Low = Disc	III / LOW	<u> </u>	1117 LOW - Odd	1C-1D= 0-0	6 / Natural / Relay		
[1M]-2M = 5oM & 5m, Weak or Strong	3rd	, 2011 2.00					pshifts at Twolevel		
Jump Cue asks Stop	NT: 1st					Troun oum	politic at 1 wolovoi		
oump oue date ctop	2nd					2C = We	eak H & S / FG Onesuiter / Strong NT		
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	3rd					2D = We			
Dbl = 5m & 4M, 9-13 / Penalty		Signals (including Trumps)avinthal				2H = W6			
2C = 4+H & 4+S	0.9	Remainder Count: Original Count					eak, 5S & 4+m		
2D = H/S		Trumps: Hi-Low = Odd					nors, Weak or FG		
2M = 5M & 4+m		Smith Signal					3NT = Gambling C/D		
Against Weak NT: Dbl = P	DOLIBI	DOUBLES					4C/D = Namyats H/S		
Passed Hand: 2X = Nat		TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)					inyata 170		
<note 17=""></note>		may be Light							
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)		Cuebid = Forcing to Suit Agreement, except [1m]-X							
Dbl = Take Out		Cuebid = Forcing to Suit Agreement, except [1m]-X Note 20 >							
2NT = 16-18	NOTE 2	- U F							
[2X]-3Y = Preemptive	SPECIA	L ARTIFICIAL AND C	OMPETIT	IVE DOUB	LES/REDOUBLES				
< Note 14 >		SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES 1C-[1D]-X = 4+H & 4+S					FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS		1m-[1H]-X = 4S or FG (om)					< Note 15 >		
Dbl = S & H		(R)Dbl thru 1S				11010 137			
1NT = C & D		pl = Lead directing in L	ower Pani	kina Suit					
[1D] - 2D = Nat		uebid = Bad Suit, exce			 S	IMPORTAI	NT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
[1D] - 2NT = Minors or Majors, Weak or Strong		Partners Suit = Tophor	•	valuo	<u>-</u>	IIII OITIAI			
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE		4-Suit/Cuebid = no Hal		ss = Half S	ton or hetter)				
1m-[X]: 2X = NF; 2NT = Weak Raise; 3m = Inv;			i Otop (i a	55 – i iaii 5	top of botter)				
1M-[X]: 1NT/2X = NF; 4m = Fitbid;	~ 140te	< Note 16 >					Psychics: Seldom		
TW-[A]. TW 1/2A = WE, 4HI = FILDIO,						r sychics.	OGIUOIII		

OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS										
Opening	Artificial	rtificial Min. Neg Dble that Descrip		e thDescription	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding			
1C		2	4D a) Nat, 4+C, 11+		1D = 0-6 / Nat / R; 1M = 7+ (4+D possible);	1C-1D: 1H = Nat / 12-14NT; 1NT = 18-19NT;				
1C				b) 12-14NT	1NT = 8-10; 2X = Weak; 3X = Inv;	1C -1D-1H: 1S = R < Note 1, 2 >				
1C				c) 18-19 NT		1C -1D-1H-1S: 1NT = 12-14NT; 2C = 5/4;	Note#20			
1D		4	4C	May be 4D & 4+C	1D-2C = FG < Note 4 >		2C = 5+-card, NF			
1H		5	4D	May be 4-card in 3rd	1NT = Almost F; 2H = 8-10, 3H;	1H-1NT-2m = 3+m	1NT = NF; 2H = 3H, 6-10; 2NT= Nat;			
1H					2NT = 4H, Inv+; 3H = 3-8, 4H;	< Note 3 >	2-Drury: 2C = 3H; 2D = 4H;			
1H					3NT = 12-14, 4H; 4m= Spl, 11-14;		1H-2C/D: See 1H-2H			
1S		5	4H		4H = To Play	1S-1NT-3C = ?#H; 1S-1NT-3H = 4+C, FG;	3H = 5H,3S,Inv			
1NT				14+-17	2C = R (no 4M pos.); 2D/H/S/NT= Transfers;	< Note 5 >				
1NT				5M / 6m / 5422 possible	3C= 55m, Inv; 3D= 55m, FG; 3M= x/-M, 54m;					
1NT				·	4C = R. Gerber; 4D/H = H/S Bal, ST;					
2C	Yes	0	2D	a) 4+H & 4+S, 3-10	2D = R; 2H/S = Pref; 2NT = FG; 3C/D = NF;	< Note 6, 11 >				
2C				b) FG Onesuiter	3M = Pre;		Note#1698966388			
2C				c) 20-21 / 26-27NT						
2D	Yes	0		a) (5)6H, 3-10	2H = R, NF; 2NT = R; 2S/3C/3D = NF;	< Note 7 >				
2D				b) FG Twosuiter	3H = Pre; 3S = FG; 4m = Spl;		Note#8987520			
2D				c) 22-23 / 28-29NT			Note#995395592			
2H	Yes	0		a) (5)6S, 3-10	2S = R, NF; 2NT = R; 3C/D = NF; 3H = F;	< Note 8 >				
2H				b) FG Threesuiter	3S= Pre;					
2H				c) 24-25 / 30-31NT			Note#9013256			
2S	No	5		5S & 4+m, 3-10, 55 Vul	2NT = R; 3C = P/C; 3D = NF; 3H = F;	< Note 9 >				
2S					3S= Pre; 4m = Spl;		Note#639668256			
2NT	Yes			5C & 5D, Weak / FG	3C/D = Pref; 3H = C, Inv+; 3S = D, Inv+;	< Note 10 >				
2NT					4m = Pre; 4M = To Play;		Note#20			
3C		6		6+C, 3- 10	3X = F; $4C = Pre$; $4D = ST C$;					
3D					4C = ST D					
3H										
3S					4H = Nat					
3NT	Yes			Gambling C/D, No A/K	4C = P/C; 4D = ST;	3NT-4D: 4M = Cue; 4NT = 7222;				
4C	Yes		Namyats(H, 8S / 7S+A / 8+A) 4D = ST			4C-4D: 4H = 8S; 4NT = RKC; 4/5X = 8S, -X;				
4D	Yes			Namyats(S, S = Solid Suit)	4H = ST					
4H					4S = Cue					
4S										
4NT	Yes			Specific Aces	5C = No Ace; 5X = Ace; 5NT = C Ace;					
5C										
5D										
5H										
5S										
5NT										
HIGH LEV	EL BIDDIN	G								

Mixed Cuebids

Roman Keycard Blackwood (4130)

Dope

< Note 12 >