

| Opening | ART | Min. | Neg Dble t | Description | Responses | Subsequent Auction | Passed Hand Bidding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1* | Yes | 0 | 3 | 11-13 BAL (NV vs VUL 12-16 $1^{\text {st }} / 2^{\text {nd }} 14-163^{\text {rd }}$ ) OR $17+$, any distr | $1 \star=0-7$ or $8-11 \mathrm{w} / 4 \vee, 1 \vee=$ bal/3suiter or $\uparrow$ with longer minor, $1 \wedge 4+\downarrow$ unbal, 1NT $5+\uparrow, 2 *=$ ART INV + w/o M, $2 *=8-11$, 2M 31(54)/13(54) 2NT 0-5 5-5 in minors | Artificial continuation. Strong opener often relays over 1M/NT | Same but: $2 \mathrm{x}=$ NF, 5+suit |
| 1* |  | 4 | $4 \%$ | 11-16, 4+* may hold longer * | 1NT ART FG, $2 *$ NF, $2 \vee$ weak $5-5$ in M, $2 \uparrow$ weak, $3 \star=$ PRE, $3 *=11-13 \mathrm{w}$ supp, | $1-1 \mathrm{M}-2 *=$ may be longer *. ART after 1NT | Same but: 1NT=NF, |
| $1 v$ |  | 5(4) | 3^ | 11-16, 5+•(4414) | 2* ART FG, $2 \star 8-13 \mathrm{w} /$ supp, $2 \downarrow=3-8$ supp, $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ GT w supp, $3 \mathrm{M}=$ PRE, minisplinter | ART after 2\% | Same but: 2x=NF 5+suit |
| 14 |  | 5 | 3 | 11-16, 5+* |  supp, $3 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{PRE}$, minisplinter | ART after 2\% | jump shift=splinter |
| 1NT |  |  | 2^ | Bal or semibal <br> NV vs VUL: 8-11 $1^{\text {st }} / 2^{\text {nd }}$ hand $8-133^{\text {rd }}$ hand else $14-16$ | 2*=F1-stayman, $2 \star=$ Transfer to $\boldsymbol{\bullet}, 2 \boldsymbol{\bullet}=$ transfer to $\boldsymbol{\wedge}, 2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ G/T w/o M or or both $m ; 2 N T=$ ASK for $x x(J x), 3 * 4441 / 4414,3 \vee 4144,3 \uparrow 1444$, $4 \mathrm{~m}=$ SA Texas. Over mini-NT: Double Stayman | Over 2red opener may not accept transfer w/ maximum and fit | Same |
| 2* |  | 5 | 34 | 11-16, 6+* or 5* + 4M | $2 \star=$ F1-relay, 2M=F1 w 5+M, 2NT=Inv BAL or FG w * | 2 - 2 - one M; 2•-2^ 6+* w shortness; 2-2NT no shortness | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \star=\text { same, 2M=NF 5+suit } \\ & \text { Jump=SPL } \end{aligned}$ |
| 2 | Yes | 0 |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 3-10 \text { at least } 4-4 \text { in } M \\ 4^{\text {th }} \text { seat: } 14-164+-5+\infty \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 2NT=Nat NF, 3* FG 3+M, 3* GT+ 4+M, 3M PRE |  | Same |
| 2•碞 |  | 5 |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 3-10,6+v / \uparrow(5+\vee / a \text { non vuln }) \\ 4^{\text {th }} \text { seat: } 14-164+M-5+\infty \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Transfers from 2NT |  | Same |
| 2NT | Yes |  |  | 7-12, at least 5-5 in minors | 3凶 ART Forcing |  | Same |
| 3* |  | 7 |  | 13-16 | 3 - relay | 3*-3 ; 3NT deny M-stopper | Same |
| $3 / 4 /$ |  | 6 |  | PRE | Natural |  | Same |
| 3NT | Yes |  |  | Semisolid/solid $\downarrow / \wedge$ | 4m=P/C, 4M=natural | P/C | P/C or L/D |
| 4*/* |  | 7 |  | PRE |  |  |  |
| $4 \vee$ |  | 6 |  | PRE | See High Level Bidding | See High Level Bidding | New suit L/D |
| 4a |  | 6 |  | PRE | See High Level Bidding | See High Level Bidding | New suit L/D |
| 4NT | Yes |  |  | Asks for specific aces | 5*=0 A, suit=that A, $5 \mathrm{NT}=2 \mathrm{~A}$, |  |  |
| 5\% |  | 7 |  | PRE | See High Level Bidding | See High Level Bidding | New suit L/D |
| 5 |  | 7 |  | PRE | See High Level Bidding | See High Level Bidding | New suit L/D |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Controls: Up the line, 1st/2nd round equally but not shortness in p s suit
4NT when major trump or 4a when minor trump: RKC-0314
Denial q-bids in relay sequences
SPLINTER, 5 OVER TRUMP, BARON, BW 4A
"Pass and pull" is SLAM TRY; 3NT is often mild S/T when M is agreed

