

Unusual opening bids 1st/2nd hand:

1C = 12-16 unbalanced or 15-17 balanced

1D = 17+

2M = 6-11 55 M+C or OM+D

2N = 6-11 55 majors or minors

Other opening bids are natural, 8-11 hcp.

Unusual opening bids 3rd/4th hand:

1C = 12-15 balanced or 13-16 with 55 major + minor.

1D = 17+

2M = 8-12 55 M+C or OM+D

2N = 8-12 55 majors or 12-16 55 minors

Unusual responses:

Over 1M:

1NT-2C/2D = transfer to 4+ suit, 0+ hcp

2M-1 = 3-card (seldom 4) support, 12+hcp